The Middle East in Turmoil: Foreign Interference & Poor Leadership

Aris Petasis Shilka Publishing UK, 2023 (pp. 607) ISBN: 9781804430415 (Hardback) 9781804430422 (Paperback) 9781804430439 (E-book)

What's in it for the reader?

Unpack the complexities of the Middle East with Dr Aris Petasis' 'The Middle East in Turmoil.' This insightful book explores the multifaceted challenges of the region, from foreign interference to leadership struggles, highlighting the plight of minority groups. By delving into these pressing issues, Dr Petasis offers a comprehensive look at enduring conflicts and the geopolitical dynamics shaping today's Middle Eastern landscape. Whether you're a history buff, a political enthusiast, or someone keen to understand this volatile region, the book provides valuable perspectives and predictions about its future.

The Struggles of Minorities

The author examines the existential threats facing minority groups in the Middle East, such as the Greeks in Cyprus and the Kurdish populations. Many of these groups that have millennia-old roots, face the possibility of extinction. The book outlines how demographic pressures and foreign influence contribute to their precarious situation. For instance, the demographic decline among Lebanese and Egyptian Christians places them at risk of losing political influence. Without significant international intervention, the survival of these ancient communities appears grim, reflecting broader regional instability and historical neglect.

Foreign Interference: A Historical Perspective

Central to the book is the narrative of foreign interference significantly shaping the Middle East. Since the Suez Crisis of 1956, the US has supplanted former colonial powers like Britain, using its military and political might to exert influence, often for

strategic advantage. Dr Petasis details how the US provides military aid to allies such as Israel, Turkey, and Greece, helping to maintain regional balance or dominance. These external powers often prioritize their geostrategic interests over local needs, leading to entrenched conflicts and marginalized populations.

Turkey's Ambitions and Regional Tensions

The author discusses Turkey's expansionist policies, particularly its 'Blue Homeland' doctrine, which has heightened tensions with neighboring countries like Greece, Cyprus, and Syria. Turkey's ambitions for territorial expansion and control over significant maritime zones exacerbate regional conflicts. The book highlights Greece's diplomatic efforts to harness US support against Turkish aggression, a strategy fraught with delusion and potential backlash. This geopolitical chess game emphasizes the volatility and complexity of the regions affected by Turkey's strategic aspirations.

Leadership Crisis in the Middle East

The book underscores a critical leadership vacuum in the Middle East, attributing prolonged conflicts to poor governance and misguided political strategies. Petasis calls for robust leadership akin to historical figures, suggesting that a renewal of capable leaders could rejuvenate political landscapes and guide the region toward stability. The Middle East's failure to produce leaders who can inspire and drive change is a significant barrier to resolving ongoing conflicts, maintaining peace, and ensuring prosperity for all communities.

Forecasting a Turbulent Future

Looking ahead, Dr Petasis paints a sobering picture of the Middle East's future. Continued foreign interference, internal strife, and leadership failures suggest that regional challenges are far from over. The author stresses the importance of adopting time-tested traditional values and visionary leadership to safely navigate the upcoming storms. Despite the daunting outlook, Petasis insists that hope lies in the hands of emerging leaders who can unite diverse groups, protect cultural heritage, and work towards sustainable peace and development across the region.

Vasilis Polimenis